Practice A 9-6 Modeling Real-World Data

Determine which parent function would best model the given data set. Choose among linear, quadratic, exponential, and square root.

- a. Look at the table at right. Are the data for one variable evenly spaced? Yes, the y-values
 - **b.** Look at the data for the other variable. Which differences, if any, are constant?

Second differences *x*-values

c. Which parent function best models the data? Square root function

Use steps a-c to complete Exercises 2 and 3.

| 2 | |
|----|--|
| ۷. | |

| x | у |
|----|-----|
| 2 | 84 |
| 4 | 72 |
| 6 | 52 |
| 8 | 24 |
| 10 | -12 |
| 12 | -56 |

Write a function that models the given data.

4. Use a graphing calculator to make a scatter plot. Then use the regression feature to find the function that best represents the data.

| 2110 | 131 | ^ | y |
|------|-----|----|---|
| | | 5 | 1 |
| | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| 2 | 5 | 13 | 3 |
| 2 | 7 | 20 | 4 |
| 2 | 9 | 29 | 5 |
| 2 | 11 | 40 | 6 |

2nd 1st v

v

| x | у |
|----|-----|
| 8 | -26 |
| 16 | -2 |
| 24 | 22 |
| 32 | 46 |
| 40 | 70 |

| x | -2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
|---|----|----|---|---|----|
| y | 8 | 10 | 8 | 2 | -8 |

3.

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| 2 | |
|----|--|
| ۷. | |

| X | У |
|----|-----|
| 2 | 84 |
| 4 | 72 |
| 6 | 52 |
| 8 | 24 |
| 10 | -12 |
| 12 | -56 |
| 12 | -56 |

Quadratic

Write a function that models the given data.

4. Use a graphing calculator to make a scatter plot. Then use the regression feature to find the function that best represents the data.

 $f(x) = -0.5x^2 + 10$

| 2nd | 1st | X | y |
|-----|-----|----|---|
| | | 5 | 1 |
| | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| 2 | 5 | 13 | 3 |
| 2 | 7 | 20 | 4 |
| 2 | 9 | 29 | 5 |
| 2 | 11 | 40 | 6 |

| x | у |
|----|-----|
| 8 | -26 |
| 16 | -2 |
| 24 | 22 |
| 32 | 46 |
| 40 | 70 |

Linear

| X | -2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
|---|----|----|---|---|----|
| у | 8 | 10 | 8 | 2 | -8 |

3.