



LESSON

4-2

Practice B

Multiplying Matrices

Tell whether each product is defined. If so, give its dimensions.

1. $P_{3 \times 3}$ and $Q_{3 \times 4}$; PQ 2. $R_{3 \times 8}$ and $S_{4 \times 3}$; SR 3. $W_{2 \times 5}$ and $X_{2 \times 5}$; WX

Use the following matrices for Exercises 4–7. Evaluate, if possible.

$$E = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 \\ -2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 4 & -3 \\ -2 & 6 \\ -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \quad G = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 0 & 3 & 5 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 3 & 5 & -2 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

4. EG 5. HF

6. FG 7. E^2

Solve.

8. Jamal, Ken, and Barry are playing a baseball video game. The first table shows the number of singles, doubles, triples, and home runs each scored. Find the total number of points they each scored.

Hits				
Player	S	D	T	HR
Jamal	3	2	0	1
Ken	2	4	0	0
Barry	0	1	3	1

- a. Write a matrix that represents the data in each table.

Points Scored for Hits	
Hit	Points
Single (S)	1
Double (D)	2
Triple (T)	3
Home run (HR)	4

- b. Find the product matrix.

- c. How many points did each player score?



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4-2

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Multiplying Matrices

Tell whether each product is defined. If so, give its dimensions.

1. $P_{3 \times 3}$ and $Q_{3 \times 4}$; PQ

3×4

2. $R_{3 \times 8}$ and $S_{4 \times 3}$; SR

4×8

3. $W_{2 \times 5}$ and $X_{2 \times 5}$; WX

No

Use the following matrices for Exercises 4–7. Evaluate, if possible.

$$E = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 \\ -2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 4 & -3 \\ -2 & 6 \\ -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \quad G = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 0 & 3 & 5 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 3 & 5 & -2 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

4. EG

$$\begin{bmatrix} 17 & -2 & -12 & -20 \\ 10 & -4 & -6 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$$

5. HF

$$\begin{bmatrix} -8 & 15 \\ -5 & 19 \\ 25 & -17 \\ -3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

6. FG

$$\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 0 & 3 & 5 \\ -19 & 6 & 12 & 20 \\ 14 & -12 & -6 & -10 \\ 9 & -10 & -3 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

7. E^2

$$\begin{bmatrix} 14 & -2 \\ 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Solve.

8. Jamal, Ken, and Barry are playing a baseball video game. The first table shows the number of singles, doubles, triples, and home runs each scored. Find the total number of points they each scored.

Hits				
Player	S	D	T	HR
Jamal	3	2	0	1
Ken	2	4	0	0
Barry	0	1	3	1

- a. Write a matrix that represents the data in each table.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

Points Scored for Hits	
Hit	Points
Single (S)	1
Double (D)	2
Triple (T)	3
Home run (HR)	4

- b. Find the product matrix.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 11 \\ 10 \\ 15 \end{bmatrix}$$

- c. How many points did each player score?

Jamal 11, Ken 10, Barry 15